



## Dynamic Essential English-4

# Every Creature Laughs

### Let Us Practise

#### Oral

Read and answer verbally :

- Ans. a. Green wood laugh with voice of joy.  
b. The three girls are enjoying.

#### Written

A. Make the correct choice :

- Ans. a. ii. joy                      b. iii. green

B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the given box :

- Ans. a. When the air does laugh with our **merry** wit.  
b. Green hill laughs with the **noise** of it.  
c. The **meadows** laugh with the lively green.  
d. When the painted **birds** laugh in the shade.  
e. Come live and be Merry and **join** with me.

C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. a. The voice of joy fill the woods hill and meadows.  
b. When the painted birds laugh in the shade, the nuts and cherries spread on the table.  
c. The grasshopper laughs in merry scene.  
d. The girls are enjoying by playing and singing.

D. Write the rhyming words :

- |          |   |      |       |   |      |
|----------|---|------|-------|---|------|
| Ans. Joy | — | boy  | Wit   | — | sit  |
| Green    | — | seen | Shade | — | fade |

#### Words in Use

Look at these sentences below and cross out the wrong option :

- Ans. a. **Turnon** the television.  
b. Blow the car horn.  
c. There was no food at home, so we ate **outside**.  
d. What's the time **in** your watch ?  
e. I always **take off** my shoes before I enter the temple.  
f. I like to **watch the** television.  
g. We have a garden at the **back side** of our house.  
h. He knows **how to** swim.

### Grammar in use

**A. Look at the nouns in this box, say which of these are abstract nouns:**

**Ans. Abstract Noun :** Happiness, Intelligence, bravery, cowardice, truth, niece,

**B. Fill in these blanks with abstract nouns from the adjective given in the brackets :**

- Ans.**
- a. The leader commanded great **loyalty** from his followers.
  - b. He admitted that his **failure** is not living up to every one's expectations.
  - c. The little girl's **determination** to succeed in the competition surprised the teacher.
  - d. Vijay took pity on the poor woman's **helplessness**.
  - e. The **curiosity** to learn on the student's faces pleased the teacher.

**C. Fill in the blanks with suitable abstract nouns from the help box:**

- Ans.**
- a. The citizens of a country must always show **respect** to the national flag.
  - b. You can not leave the class without **permission**.
  - c. He had to face the **punishment** given by the teacher because of his carelessness.
  - d. He could answer many questions because of his **cleverness**.
  - e. **Childhood** is the best period of life.
  - f. The **victory** of our team filled us with **delight**.
  - g. The whole class burst into **laughter** at the funny story.
  - h. We waited at the station for the **arrival** of the train.
  - i. Many leaders fought for the **freedom** of our country.
  - j. He showed great **courage** in facing the enemy.

### Speak

Do it yourself.

### Listen

Do it yourself.

### Write

**Complete the conversation between the old tree stump and its friend. You may use the words in brackets to write the dialogues.**

- Ans.**
- |                |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|
| Old Tree stump | : | Hello my friend!                                    |
| Friend Stump   | : | Hello!  |
| Old Tree stump | : | I'm so happy. Today an old friend came to visit me. |
| Friend Stump   | : | Who came to visit you ?                             |
| Old Tree stump | : | Some young boys and child came and played.          |
| Friend Stump   | : | Why they came here?                                 |



- f. All the friends were filled with joy got from their voyage. But they were surprise to see that the little bird still alive.

### Words in use

Write three words that come to your mind when you think of :

Ans.	boat	river	water	riverbank
	apple	knife	redness	sweet
	tree	green	shelter	cooling
	old	weak	tired	ancient

### Grammar in use

A. Look at these pictures. Whom do these things belong to ? Ask and answer these questions given below. Work with a partner.

- Ans.
- Yes it is his.
  - No, it isn't mine.
  - Yes it belongs to Mr. and Mrs. Jain
  - Yes , The bag belongs to Reena.
  - No, the books are mine.
  - No. it is Ranjit's ball.
  - Yes, It is ours.
  - No, It is not mine.

B. Tick (✓) the right sentences. Correct the wrong ones :

- Ans.
- Our cricket team is stronger than theirs.
  - His computer looks different from mine.
  - Your sister is playing with me.
  - Her cycle is old.
  - His pencil is blue.
  - The cat is playing with a ball. This is it's ball.
  - I like my sandwich more than you.

### Speak

Do it yourself.

### Listen

Do it yourself.

### Write

There is a new pupil in your class. You have just made him/her your friend. Write a paragraph about what you talked about with your new friend. Give suitable title to your paragraph.

#### My New Classmate

- Ans. I read in class fourth. A new student has been admitted to our class. His name is Sanjay. One day, I asked from where he came. He told me that he belong to Kanpur. But his father is in service in this city so he came to

Delhi and joined our school. I like him very much. He always complete his class work. He is the first student to reply, what teacher asked. So within few days we both became good friends. He assists me to complete my work of mathematics and I help him to complete the work in English. We both help each other. Both of us have a good faith in each other.

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## Traditional Ring

### Let Us Practise

#### Oral

#### Read and answer verbally :

- Ans.** a. Anna's family tradition was embroidery.  
b. Anna had lost the ring of her mother.

#### Written

#### Make the correct choice :

- Ans.** a. iii. bed room                      b. ii. embroidery

#### B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the given below :

- Ans.** a. Anna's **mother** was down stairs in the sitting room.  
b. Anna, please hurry with the **thread**.  
c. In their town, they had an annual **handicraft fair**.  
d. Anna's great grandmother entered her first **quilt** 50 years ago.  
e. Anna sorted through the crow's stolen **treasure**.

#### C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** a. Anna had slipped her mother's ring into her finger.  
b. Anna watched the gems sparkle in the sunlight that streamed through the open window.  
c. The Anna's mother wanted the thread for embroidering the blouse.  
d. Anna 's mother remember about her own mother, How all of them were sit together in the after noon, talking and sewing. She still remember her mother saying. "Marry, that stitch is not straight." Then Anna 's mother have to pull it back and redo the stitch.  
e. Anna was able to find the missing ring when she saw a sleek feathered crow, who was taking away a silver bead from the sewing basket. It flew out the window and gone it's nest at the tree. Anna looked all this and hurriedly went down stair. With the help of a ladder she was able to search the nest of the crow, where she found the ring of her mother.

**D. Match the column :**

- Ans.**
- |               |   |                |
|---------------|---|----------------|
| a. Down       | → | i. Works       |
| b. Family     | → | ii. Stairs     |
| c. Master     | → | iii. Tradition |
| d. Handicraft | → | iv. Practice   |
| r. Evening    | → | v. Fair        |

**Words in Use**

Use 'ei' or 'ie' to complete these words :

- Ans.**
- |           |         |           |
|-----------|---------|-----------|
| c ei ling | p ie ce | rec ei ve |
| bel ie ve | b ei ng | rec ei pt |

**Grammar in use**

**A. Insert an apostrophe where needed :**

- Ans.**
- The **children's** joy knew no bounds.
  - Mira's** toys are all over the bed.
  - The boy's** group got lost in the forest.
  - The woman's** compartment was far away.
  - This is **Mr. Sharma's** car.

**B. Look at the pictures and find out whose things these are :**

Now answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
- |                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a. This is bone of dog.       | b. This is the kite of Rishi. |
| c. This is the car of Mr. Roy | d. This is the doll of Simmi. |
| e. This is the bell of cow.   |                               |

**Example :**

- Ans.**
- |                             |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| a. The garden of Mr. Sharma | b. The nest of crow. |
| c. The pencil of Shina .    | d. The beak of Duck. |

**Fill in the blanks in the following sentences with the opposite gender or diminutive (young one) form of the underlined words :**

- Ans.**
- The princess had two horses, a stallion and a **foal**.
  - The lioness went hunting while the **lion** looked after the little.
  - The peacock had a beautiful long tail, the **peahen** was proud of her friend's tail.
  - A stag has antlers, the **fawn** has none.
  - The duck swam in the pond with her **drake** while the **duckling** waddled on the form.
  - The little **kid** did not return from the forest. Both, the Billy goat and the nanny goat were so worried.
  - The cat flew gracefully while the **swan** and her **cygnet** followed.

**Speak**

Do it yourself.

## Listen

Do it yourself.

## Write

Do it yourself.

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# Wizard of Menlo Park Thomas Alva Edison

## Let Us Practise

### Oral

**Read and answer verbally :**

- Ans.** a. Thomas Alva Edison born on 11th February, 1847.  
b. Thomas Alva was famous for his invention of electric bulb.

### Written

**A. Make the correct choice :**

- Ans.** a. iii. 1847  
b. i. telegraphy

**B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the box given below:**

- Ans.** a. Thomas Alva Edison was born at Milan Ohio in the **USA**.  
b. He began to earn money at the small age of **twelve**.  
c. At that time a new railway line was opened by **the Grand Trunk Railway** from port Huron to Detroit.  
d. The following year, Edison went to **New York** in search of work.  
e. In 1887, he moved to a larger laboratory in West Orange **New Jersey**.

**C. Answer the following questions.**

- Ans.** a. Thomas Alva. Edison was born on 11th February, 1847 at Milan, Ohio in U.S.A.  
b. He set up his second laboratory in a luggage van.  
c. The name of Edison's newspaper was the Grand Trunk Herald.  
d. The father of Edison taught him telegraphy.  
e. Edison went to New York in search of work.  
f. He moved to West Orange in the year 1887.  
g. He died at the age of eighty four on 18th October 1931.

### Words in Use

**List these words in the order in which you find them in a dictionary. Then look up their meanings in your dictionary and make sentences with the**

**words.**

<b>Ans.</b>	<b>Word</b>	<b>Meaning</b>	<b>Use in Sentences</b>
a.	belch	expelled forcefully	Shyam was belch from the class.
b.	inferior	Lower in quality	Sita feels inferior herself than Geeta.
c.	itchy	have skin irritation	He have the problem due to <b>itchy</b> disease.
d.	malicious	harmful	E-mail brings many <b>malicious</b> message which can harm our Computers.
e.	modest	shy	She was so <b>modest</b> she cant wear jeans.
f.	spotless	clean without marks	The life span of leader was not <b>spotless</b> .
g.	ticklish	sensitive to tickling	The story created the <b>ticklish</b> feeling among the all.
h.	twitch	Pull sharply	The conductor <b>twitch</b> the passenger in the bus.

### **Grammar in Use**

**A. Look at this list of things that your friend Nimesh was planning to do today. He has checked (✓) the things he has done so far. Talk about the things He has already done and the things he has not done yet. For example:**

- Ans.**
- "He has already done his homework."
  - "He has already cleaned his book shelf."
  - "He hasn't written to his grandmother yet."
  - "He has already read the headline of today's paper."
  - "He did not helped his mother in dinner."
  - "He did not helped his mother in cleaning the home."
  - "He watched the match on TV."
  - "He hasn't gone to the library yet."
  - "He hasn't done yoga yet."
  - "He hasn't bought a present for Umesh uncle yet."

**B. Write a sentence to describe the situation. Use the right form of the word in brackets.**

- Ans.**
- Mr. Sharma asked me my name yesterday. He does not remember it now.  
Mr. Sharma has forgotten my name. (Example)
  - Mithun can not walk. His leg is in a cast.



Mithun **got broken his leg**.

- c. This morning my father was expecting a parcel. He has it now.  
The parcel **arrived now**.
- d. Seema is walking to school now. She goes to school by bus every day.  
Seema **missed her school bus**.
- e. The mirror in my room was dirty. It is clean and shining now.  
I **cleaned the mirror**.
- f. There were many gaps in the fence. Now there are no gaps in the fence.  
They **repaired the gaps of fence**.

**C. Fill in the blanks with the present perfect tense of the verbs given in brackets :**

- Ans.**
- a. She **has finished** her home work.
  - b. He **has lost** his new pen.
  - c. Seema **has worked** on this project.
  - d. They **have constructed** the bridge on the river Ganga.
  - e. Tina **has read** this book.
  - f. Arnav **has resigned** his job.
  - g. The guests **have arrived**.
  - h. The train **has left**, you are late.
  - i. We **have washed** all the clothes.
  - j. Grandfather **has gone** for a walk.

### **Speak**

Do it yourself.

### **Listen**

Do it yourself.

### **Write**

**Imagine that you were present at the Wankhede stadium, Mumbai, when the Indian cricket team won the Cricket World cup for the second time. Write a letter to your cousin describing the events. You could use the hints given below to complete the letter.**

**Ans.** Mumbai

3rd June 20\_\_

Dear Raj

How are you. I was there in Wankhede stadium, Mumbai, when the Indian cricket team won the cricket world cup for the second time. There was a great thrilling and very exciting moment in stadium among the Indian cricket fans. Indian team have faced a strong team as Sri Lanka. Sri Lanka have scored 275 run. In reply of that Indian team scored 277 run to win. The winning stroke for six run was taken by the captain of Indian team.

Every one at the stadium jumped with joy delight. It was a proud moment for Sachin Tendulkar. He was being carried around the stadium by other players. Indians were very happy on victory on their home ground. The whole Indian team and nation celebrated the victory. We watched the Indian team receiving the trophy with proud and happyness.

### Formative Assessment Sheet-1

**A. Read the following :**

**Answer the following questions orally :**

- Ans.**
- a. Grandpa decided to settle down in Dindigul.
  - b. The doctor told grandpa that the climate of Madras, damp sea air would not suit him any more.
  - c. There was a cowshed , a well and a large garden in grandpa's house.
  - d. Granny had decided to keep a cow, so that fresh milk could be available.

**B. Imagine you are in a shop. you have to buy a birthday gift for your sister. Have a conversation (inpairs). You are the customer and your partner the shopkeeper. Then reverse roles.**

**Ans.** Do it yourself.

**C. Imagine you have been elected monitor of your class. Give a short speech thanking your teachers and friends for their support.**

**Ans.** I would like to say many thanks for your support and the co-operation for electing me as the monitor. I am very much thankful for your faith. I will try my best to full fill my duties and work. I hope no body will find any fault in my work I assure you, I will prove my self with my work and behaviour as the best candidate selected for the monitor.  
Once again i say thank you very much.

**D. Prepare a stanza on Thomas Alva Edison and speak it in front of class.**

**Ans.** Do it yourself.

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## Proud Hare And Humble Tortoise

### Let Us Practise

**Oral**

**Read and answer verbally :**

- Ans.**
- a. Tortoise and rabbit started the race.
  - b. Rabbit lost the race.

## Written

**A. Make the correct choice :**

**Ans.** a. ii. task                      b. iii. lazily

**B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the box given below:**

**Ans.** a. It was a very **difficult** task.  
b. When the tortoise and rabbit **started** to race.  
c. With all the animals in the **jungle** joining the fun.  
d. The rabbit thought he would win the race **easily**.  
e. In the end the **rabbit** lost the race.

**C. Answer the following questions :**

**Ans.** a. It was a difficult task for tortoise because the tortoise can run very slowly.  
b. Rabbit thought that tortoise could run only lazily. and he will win the race easily.  
c. Rabbit could not remember that he had to beat the tortoise.  
d. Actually, over confidence of rabbit that 'he could easily win the race' gave rise the reason that tortoise sleep in the way. Resulting this the tortoise lost the race.

**D. Write the rhyming words**

<b>Ans.</b>	face	—	<b>race</b>	begun	—	<b>again</b>
	speed	—	<b>read</b>	easily	—	<b>busily</b>
	nap	—	<b>tap</b>	slumber	—	<b>plumber</b>
	grace	—	<b>face</b>			

## Words in use

**Add or remove a vowel from each of these words to make new words. Follow the examples.**

<b>Ans.</b>	a. cold	—	<b>could</b>	b. story	—	<b>storey</b>
	c. ban	—	<b>bean</b>	d. pain	—	<b>pin</b>
	e. hard	—	<b>heard</b>	f. road	—	<b>rod</b>
	g. father	—	<b>feather</b>	h. feast	—	<b>fast</b>

## Grammar in use

**Choose suitable question tags from the box to complete the questions :**

**Ans.** a. Shyam : There's some juice in the refrigerator, isn't there ?  
Shalu : Yes, there is a whole bottle.  
b. Shyam : Mother is getting us a pup, isn't she ?  
Shalu : Yes, we can't wait to see it!  
c. Shalu : Pups are difficult to look after, aren't they ?  
Shyam : No, I don't think so. But you'll help, won't you ?  
d. Shalu : Of course, I will. We should take him to a vet, won't it ?  
Shyam : Yes, as soon as possible.

- e. Shyam : The pup will miss its mother, won't it ?  
Shalu : Probably !

**Form as many questions as you can for the following statements using what, when, where, why, whose, which and how.**

- Ans.** a. When did Priya go to market by bus ?  
How did Priya go to market yesterday ?  
b. What did Priya buy from the Market ?  
From where did Priya buy apple and oranges ?  
c. Who knocked at the door ?  
Who answered when Prem knocked at the door ?  
d. Where does pretty lady live?  
Who does live in a large house which has a beautiful garden.

### **Speak**

Do it yourself.

### **Listen**

Do it yourself.

### **Write**

**A thank you note is a short letter written to thank some one.**

- Ans.** MEERUT  
25-07-20\_\_  
Dear Uncle,  
Thank you very much for the wrist-watch you presented to me on my birth day. I like it very much. This is the watch of same model and colour waht i like I wanted for preparing my exam. I am very happy to find this as my birthday gift. With regards your loving Neema.

## **LIFE SKILLS-1**

- A. Imagine you have gone to the park with your younger sister, when she falls down from the swing and hurts herself. The cut on her forehead is bleeding. There are no elders close by. What will you do?**

- Ans.** I will tie a cloth on wound and call a doctor for treatment and bring him home.

- B. Two of your close friends are Nitin and Suhail. Nitin had asked to borrow Suhail's pen - but the pen belongs to Suhail's sister and he had refused to give it to Nitin. So they have a fight and are now not talking to each other. Both of them expect you to support their point of view.**

- Ans.** Do it yourself.

**Now Answer these :**

- Ans.** a. umbrella never gets wetter, however it rains much.  
b. White house is in Washington, U.S.A.



## The Journey of a Newspaper

### Let Us Practise

#### Oral

##### Read and answer verbally :

- Ans.** a. Charles Fenerty of Canada made first paper in 1928.  
b. News paper are of various kinds like; daily, weekly, biweekly, monthly, bimonthly, and Quarterly.

#### Written

##### A. Make the correct choice :

- Ans.** a. iii. paper b. ii. The lead

##### B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the box given below:

- Ans.** a. A newspaper is a journal carrying **information** for all around the world.  
b. Newsprint is made of **wood pulp** by recycling the paper.  
c. A newspaper is printed on a low cost paper called **newsprint**.  
d. This is one medium that gives us **authentic**, first hand information.  
e. Newspaper is a medium that nurtures the **kids**.

##### C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** a. News paper are very easy to carry, available very where and very cheap in price.  
b. The first paragraph having new story is called "The lead" There remaining paragraph are called as "Inverted pyramids".  
c. Acta Diurna was the first person who thought about the invention of newspapers.  
d. The cost of newspaper is very less. Because the advertisement are the primary source of incomes so the newspaper have less cost.

##### D. Match the column :

- Ans.**
- |                                     |   |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| a. Charles Fenerty of Canada        | → | i. through which the publisher earns.   |
| b. Johannes Gutenberg devised       | → | ii. Samuel Buckley                      |
| c. Advertisement is the only means  | → | iii. 1621                               |
| d. The Daily Courant was founded by | → | iv. made the first paper from wood pulp |
| e. The Corante was published in     | → | v. the first printing press             |

### Words in use

Choose the correct word to fill in the blanks. You may choose a word more than once.

- Ans.**
- a. When Rimpay was a child, she had noodles for breakfast lunch and dinner. She really ate **a lot of** noodles.
  - b. "Do you want to share **some** of my noodles?" She asked me one day.
  - c. " Just **a little** will be enough for me." I replied.
  - d. "Oh! I don't have **much** left," Rimpay said.
  - e. " Have **a few** biscuits instead," she offered.
  - f. "No, thank you. I don't want **any** biscuits," I replied.

### Grammar in use

The present perfect progressive tense

Read these sentences

Do it yourself.

**A. Complete the sentences with have/have + been + ing form of the verb in brackets :**

- Ans.**
- a. It **has been raining** all morning. If it does not stop raining now, the area will be flooded.
  - b. **We have been waiting** for bus for the past twenty minutes.
  - c. **I have been working** on the science model for the past two weeks. I want to take part in the inter school science exhibition next week.
  - d. My grand father **has been making** puppets since he was a child. People from far come to buy them.
  - e. Sumeet **has been living** in Mumbai for seven years. He likes the city.

**B. Complete the sentences with the right form of the verbs in brackets :**

- Ans.**
- a. Ruma and Ronit **have been living in** Indore for six years.
  - b. Ruma and Ronit **have been studying** at National school since June 2006.
  - c. Ronit **has been playing** hockey for five years.
  - d. Their mother **has been teaching** for two years.
  - e. Their father **has been conducting** cooking classes since January this year.

Look at these words

- |             |                 |         |                      |
|-------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------|
| <b>Ans.</b> | a. hard /main   | work    | <b>hard work</b>     |
|             | b. deep/heavy   | traffic | <b>heavy traffic</b> |
|             | c. main / heavy | idea    | <b>main idea</b>     |

Now work with a partner and complete the sentences with suitable phrases from exercise. Make changes where necessary.

- Ans.**
- a. Have you read this paragraph.  
Yes, but I don't remember the details, just the main idea.

- b. What did the coach tell you before the match ?  
He gave us some very **useful tips**.
- c. Why did you come late to school?  
There was **heavy traffic** on the roads today.
- d. Who do you think will become class monitor this year ?  
**I think** it will be Pranati.

### Speak

Do it yourself.

### Listen

Do it yourself

### Write

**Write a letter to your mother thanking her for all she has done for you.**

**Ans.** Address 36, Anandpuri,

MEERUT (U.P.)

Date 25-12-20\_\_

Dear Mummy,

How are you ? Thank you very much for the sweater, you sent for me. I feel the warm attachment of your hands when I wear this, I like it very much. Besides this you have done many things for me. Thanks you very much for all things you done for me.

Yours affectionately,

A.B.C.

## Formative Assessment Sheet-2

### Work in groups

Do it yourself.

### Project

Do it yourself.

## Summative Assessment Sheet-1

### A. Mark ( ✓ ) the correct choice :

- Ans.** a. iii. green                      b. i. winter                      c. ii. embroidery  
d. iii. lazily                      e. iii. paper

### B. Write meaning of the following words :

- Ans.** a. Woods – forest  
b. Chorus – group of singers  
c. Struggle – Conflict/strive  
d. Fault – Mistake  
e. Entering – take part in Competition  
f. Catch on – become stuck in

- g. Allowed – permitted
- h. Luggage – baggage of traveller
- i. Task – week
- j. Information – news

**C. Make sentences by using following words.**

- Ans.**
- a. Stream – **Stream** of river took him away.
  - b. Survive – Only strong person can **survive** in cyclone.
  - c. Forget-me-nots – Her mother called, "I need more blue to embroider these **forget-me-nots**"
  - d. Experiment – Edison made many **experiments**.
  - e. Indeed – Edison was a great scientist **indeed**.

**D. Fill in the blanks.**

- Ans.**
- a. When the air does laugh with our **mercy** wit.
  - b. The birds spent all **summer** flying and playing.
  - c. Anna's **Mother** was down stairs in the sitting room.
  - d. Thomas Alva Edison began to earn money at the small age of **twelve**.
  - e. When the tortoise and rabbit **started** to race.

**E. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.**
- a. The other birds kept telling him. "what a lazy bird you are ! You can't just keep leaving everything to the last minute."
  - b. Anna had slipped her mother's ring into her finger.
  - c. Edison was born on 11th Feb 1847, at Milan Ohio in U.S.A.
  - d. Rabbit could not remember that he had to beat the tortoise.
  - e. The first paragraph having new story is called "The lead" The remaining paragraph are called as "Inverted pyramids".

**Grammar**

**A. Fill in the blanks with abstract noun form of the adjective given in the brackets :**

- Ans.**
- a. The leader commanded great **loyalty** from his followers.
  - b. He admitted his **failure** is not living up to every one's expectations.
  - c. Vijay took pity on the poor woman's **helplessness**.

**B. Insert an apostrophe where needed.**

- Ans.**
- a. The **children's** joy knew no bounds.
  - b. **Mira's** toys are all over the bed.
  - c. The **boy's** group got lost in the forest.

**C. Choose the correct question tag for each and write it.**

- Ans.**
- a. You liked the gift, **didn't you ?**
  - b. The food is delicious **isn't it ?**
  - c. You are going to see the movie **aren't you ?**





## Jackals and An Elephant

### Let Us Practise

#### Oral

##### Read and answer verbally :

- Ans.** a. The Elephant lived in a forest in south Africa.  
b. The Jackal's group have a wicked thought.

#### Written

##### A. Make the correct choice :

- Ans.** a. i. elephant  
b. ii. eatables

##### B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the box given below:

- Ans.** a. The elephant lived in a forest in **Africa**.  
b. He had an **excellent** physique.  
c. He expressed his **joy**.  
d. A group of **jackals** also lived in the same jungle.  
e. The 'king' elephant was led to his **coronation** ceremony by the jackal.

##### C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** a. Wicked Jackal was flattering to the elephants.  
b. Jackals have a wicked thought if the elephant died then they would not have lack of food.  
c. The elephant nearly jumped in excitement with joy of being the king of jungle.  
d. Elephant was going with jackal to his coronation ceremony.  
e. Shrewd Jackal have plan to see the elephant in deep slough made by him.  
f. The Elephant died in the deep slough.

#### Words in use

##### Make sentences

- |                    |   |  |
|--------------------|---|--|
| <b>Ans.</b> Wicked | – | They had a Wicked thought.                   |
| King               | – | Elephant want to be the king of jungle.      |
| Eatables           | – | Jackal presented some eatables to elephant.  |
| Joy                | – | The Elephant was nearly Jumped with the joy. |
| Wish               | – | You may follow me, If you wish.              |

### Grammar in use

What is Udit doing at the doctor's Clinic ? Fill in the blanks with **can**, **Can't** **may** or **must** and find out.

- Ans.** Doctor : You **must** exercise no matter how busy you are. Swimming is a good form of exercise.
- Udit : But I **can't** swim, Doctor I don't know how to.
- Doctor : What about cycling? **Can** you cycle ?
- Udit : No, I **can't** cycle either.
- Doctor : In that case, you **may** go for a walk every day.
- Udit : Yes I **may** walk.
- Doctor : Good, But you **must** walk briskly. Walk for about forty minutes a day. Try to increase it gradually to an hour.
- Udit : **Can** I walk for such a long time ? I can walk for more than fifteen minutes a day.
- Doctor : Okay, lets compromise. You **may** walk for fifteen minutes if you go for the walk twice a day.
- Udit : But I **can't** walk for so long.
- Doctor : Yes you **can't**. You **can** do some exercise if you want to lose weight.
- Udit : I think I'd rather learn swimming then. I'll find out if I **can** get swimming lessons.
- Doctor : You **can** certainly do that. As long as you get some exercise.

**Complete the sentences with the right phrases from the box :**

- Ans.** a. The school bus arrived an hour later than usual. **all that while**, the parents waited anxiously.
- b. Ritesh's face **lit up with joy** when he opened the big box. There was a cricket kit inside.
- c. The audience **refused to leave** when the show was over. They wanted to meet the singer and congratulate him.
- d. The storm was over and the captain of the ship sent a message that they were **out of danger**.
- e. While the king slept inside the tent, the soldiers **kept guard outside**.

### Speak

Do it yourself.

### Listen

Do it yourself.

### Write

Let us create a story. Take the help of the picture given below. You may use the clues given in the boxes :

## A True Friend

**Ans.** There were two friends Raju and Sonu. They were travelling through the forest. Suddenly, they were chased by a wild bear. Both of them were afraid by the bear. Raju climbed on to a nearby tree but Sonu did not know to climb the tree. Sonu was much afraid. Suddenly, a trick came to his mind. He laid down silently to the ground and stopped his breath too. The bear came near to Sonu and put his nose on the chest of Sonu. But Sonu was unmoved still laid silently. The bear assumed that Sonu have died. So the bear move forword and Sonu escaped with his intelligence. Sonu learned the lesson the true friends are those, who helped you at the time of great need.

# Across a Magic Sea

## Let Us Practise

## Oral

**Read and answer verbally :**

**Ans.** a. We can sail a story boat across a magic sea.  
b. We can learn story from the story boat.

## Written

**A. Make the correct choice :**

**Ans.**    a. ii. tiger                      b. ii. Kids

**B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the box given below:**

**Ans.**

- Its time to **read** a story.
- We can **sail** a story boat.
- We can visit **jungles**.
- We can learn **a lot of** stuff.
- When the **summer** gets too hot, we'll sail in seas of **snow**!

**C. Answer the following questions :**

**Ans.**

- The story boat means the reading of story book.
- We can know about jungles, bear, visit a place, can ride on elephant and in summer we can enjoy seas of snow.
- We can sail a story boat by reading the stories.

**D. Write the rhyming words :**

**Ans.** a. Me – sea                      b. Bear – dear  
c. Boats – coats                      d. Know – sow

### Words in use

Fill in the blanks with compound words beginning with over.

- Ans.**
- a. Overfilled = filled with great joy.
  - b. Overcoat = a long thick warm coat worn in cold weather.
  - c. Overhear = to accidentally hear something.
  - d. Overtime = extra hours that some one works at their job.
  - e. Overtake = go past another vehicle travelling in the same direction.
  - f. Overload = give someone more work than they can deal with.

### Grammar in use

Relative pronouns that, who, whom, whose, which

Do it yourself.

**A. Connect the beginning of the sentence in column A with a suitable ending from column B, using a word from this list.**

- | Ans. | A                    | B                           |
|------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| a.   | I saw the house      | I hadn't met before.        |
| b.   | I don't like films   | films have won many awards. |
| c.   | I admire people      | have sad endings.           |
| d.   | I met several people | Mr. Sahu has built.         |
| e.   | He is an actor.      | have travelled a lot.       |

**B. Now with a partner repeat column A and complete the sentences using suitable relative pronouns and ending of your own.**

**Ans.** Do it yourself.

**C. Conditional Sentence.**

**Ans.** Do it yourself.

**D. Complete these sentences suitable. Follow the example :**

- Ans.**
- a. If Sheena is ill, \_\_\_\_\_.  
If Sheena is ill, she will see a doctor.
  - b. If Uday is late for school, he can't attend the class.
  - c. If you get hurt, you should go to doctor.
  - d. If your skirt is dirty, you can't attend the party.
  - e. If your tooth hurts, you cant not chew food properly.

**E. Match the sentence parts in column A with their correct parts in column B :**

- |             |  |  |
|-------------|--|--|
| <b>Ans.</b> | 1. If you wake up late in the morning    | a. You will feel thirsty.                    |
|             | 2. If you exercise every day             | b. you will win prize.                       |
|             | 3. If you do not drink                   | c. you will be strong and healthy.           |
|             | 4. If you eat a lot of biscuits          | d. you will be late for your school.         |
|             | 5. If you answer the questions correctly | e. you will not be able to eat dinner later. |

### Speak

Do it yourself.

### Listen

Do it yourself.

### Write

Use your imagination to fill in the blanks and complete the story. Give the story a suitable ending.

**Ans.** When I woke up this morning, my face felt funny. When i looked in the mirror, I couldn't believe what I saw. I had grown a **beard**, It was **long** and thick. When my mom saw it, she was **dumb founded**. At first, she **was scared**. Then she told me **to relax**. **After sometime, I found it interesting**. Later i went to the father of one of my friend. He told me that it was something which happens to one in a million. He gave me a medicines and instructed me to remain inside for few days. after three or four days I felt better and slowly and slowly all my beard disappeared and became normal again.

## 9

## Two Princes and One Swan

### Let Us Practise

#### Oral

Read and answer verbally :

- Ans.** a. Shuddodhna was the king of Kapilvastu.  
b. Siddhartha and Dev datt was cousin brothers.

#### Written

**A. Make the correct choice :**

- Ans.** a. iii. throne  
b. i. King

**B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the box given below:**

- Ans.** a. Siddhartha has a white swan in his **arms**.  
b. The **door - keeper** enters with Dev datt.  
c. Siddhartha puts the swan on the **stool** and goes back to his **place**.  
d. The swan is **frightened** and kept looking at Siddhartha.  
e. The swan trembles and cries with **fear**.

**C. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.**
- The second minister thought perhaps Dev Datt want to complain against some one.
  - Prince Dev Datt want to meet the king because he had complaint with Siddhartha. Prince Dev Datt told that Siddhartha have taken his swan.
  - Prince Dev Datt have told that swan was his because he shoot the swan.
  - Siddhartha said that the swan was his. Because he have saved the life of swan.
  - The chief minister decided that both will call the swan. Only swan can decide where he want to go.
  - Swan has decided the case. When Dev Datt called the swan, he cries fear which wish showed that swan did not like to Dev Datt. But when Siddhartha went to swan and called him, then swan Immediately went to Siddhartha. In this way, Swan has solved the case.

**Words in use**

**Find out any five adjectives from the story and use into sentences.**

- Ans.**
- |               |   |   |
|---------------|---|---|
| a. Good       | – | The Prince was a <b>good</b> lad.         |
| b. Strange    | – | It was a <b>strange</b> case.             |
| c. Naughty    | – | That's very <b>naughty</b> of Siddhartha. |
| d. Frightened | – | The swan was <b>frightened</b> .          |
| e. White      | – | It was a <b>white</b> swan.               |

**Grammar in use**

**A. Use the correct options to fill in the blanks :**

- Ans.**
- The children **were playing** in the park when it rained.
  - The horse on which the king **was riding** tripped and fell.
  - Are you going to see a movie ?  
I thought you **were going** to the market.
  - Why **were** you **sleeping** on the floor when I came in ?
  - I **was** not **sleeping**. I **was** just **resting**.

**B. Tick (✓) the correct option to complete the sentences :**

- Ans.**
- |                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| a. ii. was watching | b. iii. were you sitting |
| c. i. was waiting   | d. iii. was filling      |

**Speak**

Do it yourself.

**Listen**

Do it yourself.

**Write**

Do it yourself.

### Formative Assessment Sheet-3

**A. Read the following :**

**Answer the following questions orally**

- Ans.**
- a. Shyam had always been a very thoughtful boy.
  - b. His heart was full of mercy he was kind hearted boy.
  - c. He stop. His half bow half drawn in his hand because he did not want to kill the innocent animals.
  - d. He would say him self. "Why should I hurt the poor creature.
  - e. Even in the race he would stop because his horse was tired. He did not want to give pain to his horse. So he lost the race.

**B. Listen to the principal of a school announcing new school rules at the assembly on the first day of the school year. Do not write anything while your teacher reads out the principal's speech.**

**Ans. New School Rules**

School begins at **8- 00 A.M.**

School ends at **3-00 P.M.**

Duration of the recess is **30 Minutes.**

Home work must be handed in **good hand Writing.**

Parents will be informed if students do not **obey** and **Complete their work.**

**C. Composition Do it yourself.**

**Ans.** Do it yourself.

10

## Just the things we say

### Let Us Practise

**Oral**

**Read and answer verbally :**

- Ans.**
- a. A world can never be recalled.
  - b. We can make happier world when our conversation is cheerful.

**A. Make the correct choice :**

- Ans.**
- a. iii. heart
  - b. iii. day

**B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the box given below:**

- Ans.**
- a. A word can **never** be recalled.
  - b. No word is ever **dead**.

- c. Now **careless** words once spoken can bring **grief** to a heart.
- d. To make the **world** a sadder or a **happier** place each day.
- e. Makes the world a **better** place to be.

**C. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.** a. No, It is not possible to cancel any said word.  
 b. No, The word once spoken can never die.  
 c. Yes, Children have the power by their words to make the world happier or saddest.

**D. Write the rhyming word :**

- Ans.** said – read heart – hurt  
 day – say me – see

**Words in use**

Use the clues to know the words.

- Ans.** a. s l e e p                                      b. u p                                      c. r e a d  
 d. e l e p h a n t                                      e. s u m m e r                                      f. h o u s e

Now write the first letter of each word and read the name

**SURESH**

**Grammar in use**

"Work in pairs. Ask a questions using 'how' or 'when'. Then, answer the questions using a suitable word from the box :

- a. How should you speak in the elocution competition?**

**Ans.** You should speak clearly. The audience should hear and under stand every word you speak.

- b. How could you enter without waking us ?**

**Ans.** I got in through the back door **quickly**.

- c. When would you go for shopping ?**

**Ans.** I am not free now, but I will go the shops tomorrow.

- d. When did you met Rita ?**

**Ans.** I haven't met Rita in a long time. I think I saw her lost month.

- e. How was Priya's performance at the concert ?**

**Ans.** Priya has a strong voice. She sang very **loudly** at the concert.

- f. How was your morning today ?**

**Ans.** I went to school at 9 O' clock **earlier** at 8 O' clock I had visited my friend in hospital.

- g. When should I return your book ?**

**Ans.** I need the book before class today. I want it **now**.

**Rewrite the sentences given below, using the adverbs given in brackets in the right place :**

- Ans.** a. Sandeep **legibly** write his essay.  
 b. The train **frequently** arrive's late.



- c. They often visit the temple in their town.
- d. I **usually** have a cup of coffee in the evening.
- e. Father **readily** agreed to take us to the park.
- f. The train is **slowly** moving out of the station.
- g. Our soldiers **courageously** fought.
- h. It is raining **heavily**.
- i. The Children **happily** greeted the teacher.
- j. Aniket **never** goes for swimming in winter.

### Speak

Do it yourself.

### Listen

Do it yourself.

### Write

Do it yourself.

## LIFE SKILLS-2

### Problem 1 :

Ans. b. Tell your father about it and help him restore the file

### Problem 2 :

Ans. d. Talk to your friend about it and make him realise that this is not a good habit. Make him promise that he will mend his ways.

### Problem 3 :

Ans. b. Tell the truth to the teacher that you were seeking the help from his answer sheet.

# 11

## The Story of A Calender

### Let Us Practise

### Oral

Read and answer verbally :

Ans. a. 10 Months

b. 12 Months

### Written

A. Make the correct choice :

Ans. a. iii. Gregorian calendar

b. i. ten

**B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the box given below:**

- Ans.** a. January is named after **Janus**.  
b. Julius Caesar was a great **Roman** emperor.  
c. Julius Caesar's own calendar was based on **Julian** calendar.  
d. Caesar's calendar year was eleven **11** minutes and fourteen **14** seconds longer than the actual year.  
e. March derives its name from **Mars** the Roman God of war.

**C. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.** a. The Julian Calendar was based on an ancient Roman Calendar, which have only ten months. The first being march. But Julius Caesar added two more month to make it a twelve month calendar of a year.  
b. The name January derives it from the Roman God "Janus". He was the god of does, beginning, sunset and one that could see backward. Since, the first month also looks forword to the coming year and bids farewell to the preceding one, So it was named January.  
c. The month February was named at the Roman festival of Februare. 15th day of February Romans celebrates the festival of for giveness of sins. Februare means to purify. This was the time when housewives look forword to their spring season's cleaning up task.  
d. September comes from word "Septa" which means Seven. This month have seventh position at earlier calendar. Similarly. October derived from word 'Octa' means eight. So it was named October. November came from word 'Novem' mean ninth. These names were specify their position in earlier calendar. But their name remain same in current calendar.  
e. Month January, March, May and June were named after the Roman gods, while February, April, July, and August have been named after historical figure.

**Words in use**

**A. Use ter or tor to complete these words :**

- |             |                  |                   |                     |
|-------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Ans.</b> | Mo <b>t o r</b>  | S <b>t o r y</b>  | bet <b>t e r</b>    |
|             | Wa <b>t e r</b>  | quar <b>t e r</b> | in <b>t e r</b> est |
|             | let <b>t e r</b> | doc <b>t o r</b>  | s <b>t o r e</b>    |

**B. Write a homophone (words that sound same but with different spellings and meanings) for each word :**

- |             |        |   |        |         |   |       |
|-------------|--------|---|--------|---------|---|-------|
| <b>Ans.</b> | sent   | — | scent  | store   | — | sore  |
|             | throne | — | thrown | Through | — | throw |
|             | rain   | — | reign  | pain    | — | pane  |
|             | pear   | — | pair   | bear    | — | beer  |



**B. Fill in the blanks by choosing correct words from the box given below:**

- Ans.** a. Sindbad was **fond of** adventures.  
b. Sindbad 's other **companions** went on board but he was left behind.  
c. Sindbad hold a piece of **wood** thinking that he would not live long.  
d. The **roc** was flying towards the egg.  
e. Sindbad decided to come out of the **valley**.

**C. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.** a. The island began to quack. Because that was not a Island but in fact, it was a great fish instead of Island.  
b. The other man sailed away. Because they think that Sindbad had come back.  
c. When Sindbad wake up he saw a large, round, white object lying on the sand. He climbed down the tree and went to object. It was very soft and smooth. He looked in the sky and saw a giant bird roc. and the object was its egg.  
d. Sindbad want to get out of that lonely place. So he decided to fly away from the Island with the bird.  
e. Sindbad could not sleep well at night because of the fear of the snakes.

**Words in use**

**Write one word for the following groups of words**

- Ans.** a. A piece of land which is surrounded by water on all sides **Island**.  
b. A head covering consisting of a long piece of cloth wound round the head **turban**.  
c. A curved horny nail on each digit of the foot in birds **claw**.  
d. Sindbad was all powerful having unlimited power **omnipotent**.  
e. An act which is full of risk and danger in travel and exploration **voyage**.

**Grammar in use**

**Change these affirmative sentences into negative sentences.**

- Ans.** a. I am **not** going to Delhi tomorrow.  
b. I **do not** want to eat a cake.  
c. She is **not fond** of her younger sister.  
d. The teacher was **not** pleased to see Nikunj's progress.  
e. **Don't** follow me  
f. They were **not** confident before the match began.  
g. I think he has **not** submitted the home work.  
h. He does **not** know all about this topic.

**Speak**

Do it yourself.

## Listen

Do it yourself.

## Write

Do it yourself.

### Formative Assessment Sheet-4

**A. You have read many stories in your book till now. Pick up one story that you liked and talk about it in class. For this activity work in pairs, first discuss and then give the commentary.**

**Ans.** Do it yourself.

**B. Read the following :**

**Answer the following question.**

- Ans.**
- a. Robert Bruce was the king of Scotland.
  - b. He fought hard to get free his country from England.
  - c. He hid himself in mountain for long time.
  - d. He decided to go on trying. like the spider, I will try again .

### Summative Assessment Sheet-2

**A. Mark ( ✓ ) the correct choice :**

- Ans.**
- |                            |               |                |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| a. i. elephant             | b. iii. bear  | c. iii. thorne |
| d. iii. Gregorian calendar | e. iii. India |                |

**B. Write meaning of the following words :**

- Ans.**
- |             |   |                        |            |   |               |
|-------------|---|------------------------|------------|---|---------------|
| a. reign    | – | dominion               | b. obvious | – | clear         |
| c. Aboard   | – | on board               | d. stiff   | – | firm / strong |
| e. complain | – | displeasure            | f. puzzled | – | baffled       |
| g. derive   | – | to get                 | h. enforce | – | compel        |
| i. quack    | – | to utter a harsh sound |            |   |               |
| j. hiss     | – | sound of snake         |            |   |               |

**C. Make sentences of the following words :**

- Ans.**
- a. His physique was good due to **exercise**.
  - b. The wood cutter made a **bunch** of woods.
  - c. The king did **Justice**.
  - d. The letter con not reached with incomplete **address**.
  - e. Sindbad **narrated** his story to other sailors.

**D. Fill in the blanks**

- Ans.**
- a. The elephant lived in a forest in **South Africa**.
  - b. We can **sail** a story boat.
  - c. The **door keeper** enters with Dev Datt.
  - d. January is named after '**Janus**'.

- e. Sindbad was **fond of** adventures.

**E. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.** a. Jackals have a wicked thought if the elephant died, then they would not have lack of food.  
b. The story boat means the reading of story book.  
c. Prince Dev Datt has told that swan was his because he shoot the swan.  
d. The name of month February was named at the Roman festival of Februare, on 15th day of February Romans celebrates the festival of for giveness of sins. Februare means to purify. This was the time when housewives look forward to their spring season's cleaning up task.  
e. The other man sailed away. because they think that Sindbad had come back.

**Grammar**

**A. Complete the sentence by using that, who, which, whose, whom.**

- Ans.** a. I don't like films **which** have sad endings.  
b. He is an actor **whose** films have won many awards.  
c. I saw the house **that** Mr. Sahu has built.  
d. I admire people **towhom** I hadn't met before.  
e. I met several people **who** have travelled a lot.

**B. Use the correct option to fill in the blanks.**

- Ans.** a. The children **were playing** in the park when it rained.  
b. The horse on which the king **was riding** tripped and fell.  
c. Why **were** you **sleeping** on the floar when I came in ?

**C. Fill in the blanks by using 'some' or 'any'.**

- Ans.** a. I didn't eat **any** chocolotes in the morning.  
b. Do you have some sweets in the box ?